

Marks



Question 20 (4 marks)

Outline how mitosis and cell differentiation assist in the maintenance of health.

4

Mitosis is the process of cell division & hence.... produces new cells that replace injured, dead or damaged cells in the body. In cases of infection, mitosis can rapidly occur ~~and~~ to increase the production of white blood cells that fight infection. Cell differentiation has led to the production of specialised cells including the various leucocytes such as basophils, macrophages, phagocytes, T-lymphocytes, B-lymphocytes, which aid in the second & 3rd lines of defence ~~processes~~ helping the body to respond to infection & injury.