

Marks

**Question 21 (8 marks)**

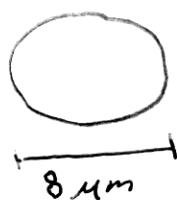
Describe a first-hand investigation used to estimate the size of red blood cells on a prepared microscope slide.

8

*Red Blood Cell.*

In your description include:

- a list of equipment used;
- a safety precaution needed;
- the step-by-step method used;
- a scaled diagram of a red blood cell.



- Doughnut shape 
- no nucleus.

Equipment: • Microscope • Slide of red blood cell

• Micro grid or clear plastic <sup>ruler</sup> with mm marks.

Safety: - operating with glass ie slide, microscope lens etc thus care needs to be taken to prevent breakages. If a breakage occurs it should be carefully cleaned/cleared immediately.

Method: 1) Place micro grid on microscope view plate first.

2) Focus on grid using low power. Line an edge of the grid with edge of the field of view. Count squares visible in the field of view.

3) Repeat process for the power magnification intended to use to view blood cell. Record visible micro grid squares & calculate diameter of field of view.

4) Remove micro grid and replace with red blood cell slide. Focus on cells with low power and move up the magnification maintaining cells in field of view.

5) Once you have reached the desired magnification count the number of cells across the diameter of the field of view.

6) Next divide this number of cells by the diameter of the field of view at that magnification and you should have an approximate cell size.

Note: Be careful of the cell orientation when you are doing this. i.e. is the cell vertical or horizontal.