

2001 HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION  
Community and Family Studies

Section I (continued)

Part B – 15 marks

Attempt Questions 11–15

Allow about 25 minutes for this part

Answer the questions in the spaces provided.

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Question 11 (2 marks)

Identify a special need that a chronically ill person might have, and explain how it can be met.

A chronically ill person may need to have someone to look after them and make sure nothing happens. This need can be met by getting a 24hr carer.

Question 12 (2 marks)

Explain ONE ethical guideline/procedure you would follow when conducting qualitative research involving people who are chronically ill.

One ethical guideline/procedure you would follow when conducting qualitative research would be to make sure you did not say anything to offend the person with the illness and that they were happy to participate. (Privacy).

**Question 13** (3 marks)

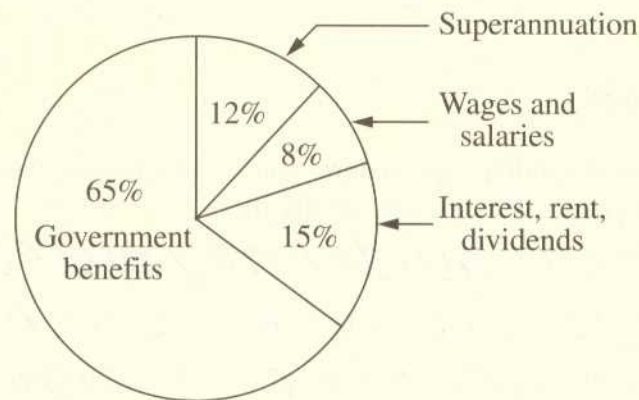
Outline the sequence of steps to be followed when conducting a research project.

When conducting a research project you need to ~~be able to~~ understand the problem, gather information, conduct research, determine the solution and evaluate the research in order to make sure the question was answered.

**Question 14** (4 marks)

Researchers have conducted a study in their local community to investigate the sources of income of aged people.

The results are shown in the graph.



Sources of income of aged people

Account for the data in the graph.

The data in the graph reveals that 65% of aged people receive government benefits to support themselves, 12% have put aside money for superannuation, 15% have money from interest, rent and dividends and 8% earn work to earn wages and salaries.



**Question 15** (4 marks)

Describe TWO strategies that parents can use to manage multiple-role expectations arising from work and family commitments.

Parents could change their work patterns in order to make time for family ~~part~~ commitments. One parent could work during the day while the other works at night.

Another strategy is for both parents to work part-time or work in shared employment.