

Geography

Section II

25 marks

Attempt Questions 16–19

Allow about 45 minutes for this section

Use the Stimulus Booklet and your knowledge of geography to answer Questions 16–19 in the spaces provided.

Marks

Question 16 (6 marks)

Refer to Source C.

Using evidence from the photographs, identify ONE challenge of living in mega cities in the developing world and describe TWO responses to this challenge. 6

One challenge is overurbanisation, ^{high density settlement also} as high numbers of people live in overcrowded areas, such as squatter settlements, which entails problems such as poor sanitation, increase spread of diseases and poor living conditions. One response to this challenge is governments providing incentives, such as work, for those willing to move into less dense areas. Another response inter government organisations (i.e. UN) providing funds for families and communities to build proper infrastructure (i.e. roads, sewerage systems away from drinking water) to protect people in the high density and low standard living areas from health hazards such as disease, high associated with these areas.