

Geography

Section II (continued)

Marks

Question 17 (7 marks)

- (a) Using Sources A and B, calculate the percentage of Brazil's population living in Sao Paulo in the year 2000. 1

$$\frac{178\ 00\ 000}{165\ 405\ 000} \times 100 = 10.76\%$$

- (b) Using Source A, identify TWO features of the population pyramid that make it typical of a mega city in the developing world. 2

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 Broad base (High percentage of children)
 indicates high popn. growth

 Narrow tip (low percentage of elderly) poor health care etc.

- (c) Describe ONE health issue and ONE social issue that a mega city in the developing world could face in the next decade. 4

Health issue High levels of HIV aids
 as the virus spreads easily throughout
 uneducated poor populations.

Social issue Unemployment - mega citys slowly
 increasing in high skilled workforce, un
 educated & untrained people will be left
 behind. Unemployment often leads to crime.