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**Question 22** (14 marks)

- (a) What makes New York City a world city?

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In your answer, refer to Sources H, I, J and K from the Stimulus Booklet.

~~There~~ lots of tall buildings of large companies depicted in source H, J and I. Also said in source K ~~the~~ NYC ~~had~~ has and attracts tourists such as Yankee Stadium, Empire State Building. Population pyramid in source L is large and increasing. ~~See~~ Source I depicts the ~~has~~ vast transport of taxi and large advertisements of products or tall buildings.

- (b) How might the culture of place in a large city be influenced by large numbers of tourists?

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Depending on the culture it could be the environment or ~~at~~ atmosphere, The food or the things to see or do. Also if the place is cheap or the dollar is good people would travel. For ~~the~~ example the Australian ~~is~~ dollar is \$1.02. Which is expensive for western Europe to travel here. So we would unlikely get tourists from Western Europe. The culture may be shopping which many people like and famous attractions that would attract large numbers of people to a place in a large city. For example Effile Tower, Paris, Big Ben, London,

Question 22 continues on page 12 Statute of Liberty, NYC.

## Question 22 (continued)

- (c) How do population growth and associated urban sprawl affect the provision of both social services and infrastructure? Refer to a large city you have studied.

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 · Sydney ·  
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 · People from the city and large businesses are moving out west (Penrith, ~~the~~ Blacktown) where land is cheap and also living and lifestyle is cheap.  
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 · This moving out west is decentralising Sydney and ~~is also~~ in Pyrmont beginning to Urban Decay. is known as Urban Sprawl.  
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~~These~~ These movements and activities affect both social services and infrastructure. For example in Sydney, residents and companies moving out west are using public transport such as CityRail to get to work in the city. For example in Pyrmont there have been large infrastructure that has been erected ~~for~~ for example apartments or ancient houses that have been re-vamped for Yuppies, ~~the~~ ~~the~~ Couples.  
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End of Question 22