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**Question 22** (14 marks)

- (a) What makes New York City a world city?

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In your answer, refer to Sources H, I, J and K from the Stimulus Booklet.

New York is a massive city containing 8.5 million people. It is a world city because it is a leader in finance, has world class entertainment & luxury shopping. New York also has many things to see and do with many amazing landmarks.

- (b) How might the culture of place in a large city be influenced by large numbers of tourists?

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The culture of place in a large city is influenced by the large number of tourists because tourists want to do things so all the small businesses open cultural things that draw tourists in and get their attention. Also with lots of tourists coming this means lots of different cultures meaning every culture adds their own twist and this means the city needs to look after all the different cultures which adds to the culture of place.

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## Question 22 (continued)

- (c) How do population growth and associated urban sprawl affect the provision of both social services and infrastructure? Refer to a large city you have studied.

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With The population growing in Sydney this means a lot more room is going to be needed to cater for the growing number of people. With urban sprawl happening this means people will slowly <sup>move</sup> get in - to the suburbs which means that the suburbs will expand and slowly get further and further away from the city. All of this means that Sydney is going to need to start building more infrastructure and social services. This means more roads, buildings, bridges, houses and shopping centers that for infrastructure the & social services ~~are~~ are things like sporting teams and fields, parks for families and other things to do. This will happen to many large cities especially Sydney with a current population of 4.4 million and expected to rise to 5.3 by 2030.

End of Question 22