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Question Number: **7**

a). i. $\ddot{x} = 4 \cos 2t.$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x} &= \int \ddot{x} \, dt \\ &= \int 4 \cos 2t \, dt \\ &= \left[4 \times \frac{1}{2} \sin 2t + c \right]. \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore 1 = 2 \sin 2(t) + c.$$

$$\therefore 1 = c.$$

$$\therefore \dot{x} = 2 \sin 2(t) + 1.$$

ii. $\dot{x} = 0.$

$$\therefore 0 = 2 \sin 2t + 1.$$

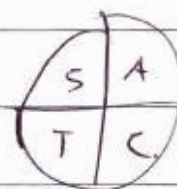
$$-1 = 2 \sin 2t.$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} = \sin 2t.$$

$$\therefore 2t = 210^\circ.$$

$$t = 105.$$

$$t = \frac{7\pi}{12} \text{ sec.}$$



$$\begin{aligned} \text{iii. } x &= \int 2 \sin 2t + 1 \\ &= 2 \times \frac{1}{2} \cos 2t + t + c. \\ &= -\cos 2t + t + c. \end{aligned}$$

when $x = 0$. $t = 0$.

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore 0 &= -(\cos 2(0)) + 0 + c \\ &= +1 + c. \end{aligned}$$

$$-1 = c.$$

$$\therefore x = -\cos 2t + t - 1.$$

$$b. \text{ i. } y = x^2$$

$$y' = 2x$$

$$\therefore m = 2(-1)$$

$$= -2$$

$$\therefore y - y_1 = m(x - x_1)$$

$$y - 1 = -2(x + 1)$$

$$y - 1 = -2x - 2$$

$$2x + y = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{ii. Midpoint (AB)} &= \left(\frac{x_2 + x_1}{2}, \frac{y_2 + y_1}{2} \right) \\ &= \left(\frac{-1 + 2}{2}, \frac{1 + 4}{2} \right) \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{2} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} m(AB) &= \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} \\ &= \frac{4 - 1}{2 - (-1)} \\ &= \frac{3}{3} \\ &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

~~$$m(AB) = m(BC)$$~~

$$m(C) = 1$$

$$1 = 2x$$

$$C = \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4} \right)$$

$$\therefore x = \frac{1}{2}$$

~~seen~~ Since $x = \frac{1}{2}$ at C.

$$\text{and } M = \left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{5}{2} \right)$$

~~MC is vertical~~

$$\begin{aligned} m(MC) &= \frac{\frac{5}{2} - \frac{1}{4}}{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2}} \\ &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$\therefore MC$ is vertical.

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$$\text{iii. MT} = x = \frac{1}{2}.$$

$$\text{AT} = 2x + y = 0.$$

$$\therefore 2\left(\frac{1}{2} + y\right) = 0.$$

$$\therefore 1 + 2y = 0.$$

$$2y = -1.$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{2}.$$

$$2x + \frac{1}{2} = 0.$$

$$2x = -\frac{1}{2}.$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{4}.$$

$$\therefore \text{co-ordinates (T)} = \left(-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}\right).$$

$$\therefore \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1} = m(\text{BT}).$$

$$= \frac{4 - \frac{1}{4}}{2 + \frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= \frac{3.75}{2.5}.$$

$$\therefore m(\text{BT}) = \frac{3}{2}. \quad \therefore y' = 2x$$

$$\therefore \text{tangent } y - y_1 = m(x - x_1) = 4.$$

$$y - 4 = \frac{3}{2}(x - 2).$$

$$2y - 8 = 3x - 6$$

$$2y - 2 = 3x.$$

$$\therefore 3x - 2y + 2 = 0.$$

\therefore tangent to parabola at

$$\therefore \text{at } (2, 4).$$

~~is~~

~~is~~

