

Start here for  
Question Number: **9**

$$a) i) a = 500 \quad r = 0.005 \quad n = 240$$

$$A_1 = 500 \times 1.005^1$$

$$A_2 = 500 \times 1.005 \times 1.005^2$$

$$A_3 = 500 \times 1.005 \times 1.005^2 \times 1.005^3$$

⋮

$$A_{240} = 500 \times 1.005 \times 1.005^2 \times 1.005^3 \times \dots \times 1.005^{240}$$

$$\therefore P = 500 \times (1.005 \times 1.005^2 \times 1.005^3 \times \dots \times 1.005^{240})$$

$$a = 1.005 \quad r = 1.005 \quad n = 240$$

$$S_n = \frac{a(r^n - 1)}{r - 1}$$

$$= \frac{1.005 \times (1.005^{240} - 1)}{1.005 - 1} \times 500$$

$$P = 232175.5498$$

$$= 232175.55$$

$$P = 232175.55 \quad M = 2000$$

$$ii) A_1 = 232175.55 \times 1.005 - \cancel{2000} - M$$

$$A_2 = (232175.55 \times 1.005 - M) \times 1.005 - M$$

$$A_3 = (P \times 1.005 - M) \times 1.005 - M$$

$$= P \times 1.005^3 - 1.005^2 - M$$

⋮

$$A_n = P \times 1.005^n - M \cdot 1.005^{n-1} - M \cdot 1.005^{n-2} + \dots - M \cdot 1.005^{n-n} - M$$

$$= P \times (1 + 1.005 + 1.005^2 + 1.005^3 + \dots + 1.005^{n-1}) - M$$

$$a = 1 \quad r = 1.005 \quad n = n$$

$$= \frac{1 \times (1 - 1.005^n)}{1.005 - 1} \times \frac{1.005^n - 1}{1.005 - 1}$$

$$= P \times \frac{1.005^n - 1}{0.005} - M$$

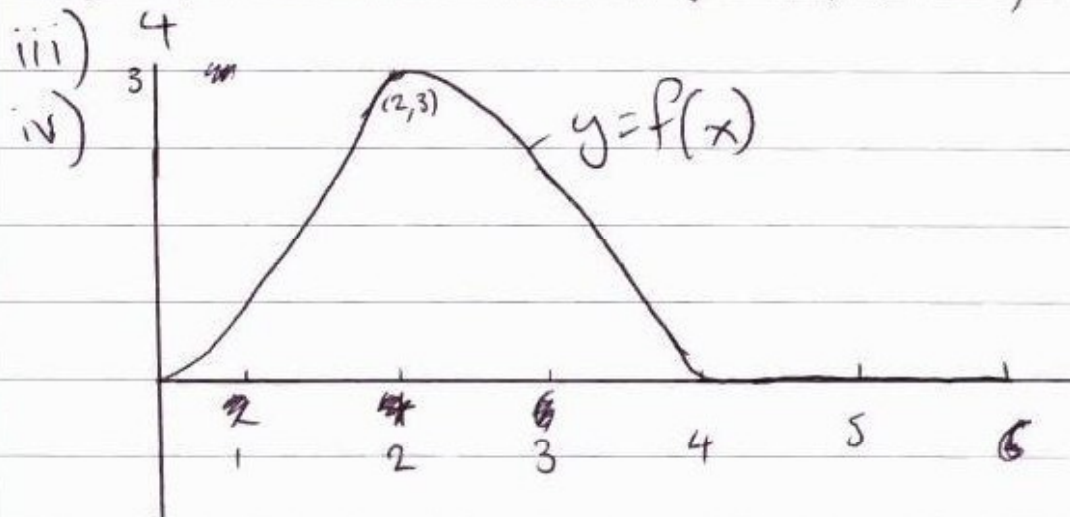
$$\therefore A_n = (P - 400\,000) \times 1.005^n + 400\,000$$

$$2) A_n = (P - 400\,000) \times 1.005^n + 400\,000$$

$$(P - 400\,000) \times 1.005^n + 400\,000 = 0$$

$$\ln \frac{P - 400\,000}{1.005} + \ln 400\,000 = n$$

- b) i) between  $x=0$  and  $x=2$ ,  $f(x)$  is increasing  
 ii) ~~Maximum~~ value of  $f(x) = 2$ ,  $x = 2$



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