

Section IV — International Studies in Peace and Conflict

25 marks

Attempt ONE question from Questions 14–20

Allow about 45 minutes for this section

Answer the question in a SEPARATE writing booklet. Extra writing booklets are available.

In this section you will be assessed on how well you:

- present a sustained, logical, well-structured answer to the question
 - support your argument with relevant, accurate, historical information
 - use historical terms and concepts appropriately
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	Marks
Question 14 — Option A: Anglo-Irish Relations 1968–1998 (25 marks)	
(a) Evaluate the view that sectarianism was the major cause of conflict in Northern Ireland in the 1960s and 1970s.	25

OR

(b) To what extent did conflict produce an effective popular movement in support of the peace process in the 1980s and 1990s?	25
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Question 15 — Option B: Conflict in Europe 1935–1945 (25 marks)

(a) Evaluate the view that the dictators Hitler and Mussolini were primarily responsible for the tensions that led to the outbreak of war in Europe in 1939.	25
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OR

(b) To what extent was the Soviet Union (Russia) responsible for the Allied victory in the conflict in Europe?	25
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